



Fundamental Skills to Build Fluency



Reception

Number and Place Value

- Rote count on and back from a given number between 1 and 20.
- Recognise, identify and write numerals 0 to 20
- Know what comes before or after a given number.
- Rote count beyond 20.
- Count up to 20 objects, pictures, sounds, actions.
- Compare two sets of different objects saying which is more, greater, fewer, less, same, equal.
- Order three or more sets of objects
- Partition a set of objects in different ways using the terminology part-part-whole

Addition and Subtraction

- Understand the concept of addition by practically combining sets of objects to find how many and use the terminology part - part - whole
- Understand the concept of subtraction by practically removing one amount from within another to find how many are left and use the terminology part - part - whole
- Identify one more and one less than a given number
- Add two single-digit numbers totalling up to 10, using practical equipment
- Subtract a single-digit number from a number up to 10, using practical equipment
- Automatically recall addition and subtraction facts up to 5 and some addition and subtraction facts to 10

Multiplication and Division

- Understand that sharing is splitting an amount into equal parts
- Understand that halving is sharing into two equal parts
- Understand that doubling is adding the same number to itself
- Automatically recall double facts to 10.